

POLS S1601
Introduction to International Politics
SUMMER 2015

Instructor: Michael A. Rubin,

Time and Location: M, W 6:15-9:25pm, 301 Hamilton Hall

Contact: mar2252@columbia.edu

Office Hours: By appointment

Readings

Each topic includes a list of required and recommended readings. The readings from the textbook and the “review” pieces (I will point these out to you in class) are meant to give the important foundations to the topic. The research articles are selected to expose students to foundational arguments and some interesting active research in the field. You are, of course, not required to read the items listed in the recommended reading section. I have included them here as a guide to help students gain deeper knowledge of particular topics of interest. You may also draw upon the recommended readings lists to choose an article to present to the class (see assignments, below).

Assignments and Grading

Class Participation:

Each class meeting will include both lecture on the new material as well as student participation in the form of a class discussion and occasional presentations. Class participation is meant to facilitate students’ engagement with the concepts and debates in the literature addressing the topics covered in the class. Students are expected to participate actively in discussion, and participation will factor into the final grade.

Discussion Questions/Comments:

In order to facilitate discussion, each student is required to submit a list of at least three discussion questions or comments relevant to the topic of the class meeting by **3pm on the day of class**, to give the instructor enough time to read them in advance and incorporate the topics of particular interest or confusion in the lesson plan. Questions and comments may include requests for clarification of particular concepts or arguments from the assigned readings, but must also be designed to stimulate discussion in class. They may pose research questions relevant to the topics to be discussed, engage with some policy debate, or use the concepts/arguments from the readings to interpret current events in international politics. To that end, I encourage everyone to read the daily news to keep track of international politics and foreign policy events. My personal recommendations are the New York Times and the Economist (both available online through the Columbia Libraries) but you may of course read whichever periodical you prefer.

Presentations:

Each class starting with the “Causes of War” we will have at least one (short, 5-8 minute) student presentation on a research article related to the topic of the class meeting. We will sign up for presentations the week prior to the “Causes of War” section. This can be a research article from the syllabus, the supplemental recommended reading list or another article of the student’s choosing. Please consult with me on your choice for the week you are assigned to present. We will discuss the format and expectations of the presentations in class.

Exams:

There will be one practice essay, which will count only for your participation grade, and two exams which will constitute the majority of the course grade. For both exams, students will be asked to write short argument-driven essays demonstrating mastery of the assigned readings but also providing a coherent argument backed by logic and evidence. We will spend a portion of one class session introducing the components of a great argument-driven social scientific essay. The practice essay will serve as a “dry run” so that you can practice writing a social scientific essay and receive some feedback on how to improve for the first exam. The first (midterm) exam will occur a little over halfway through the course. It will be a take-home and you will be asked to write 2 short (1,000-1,500 word) essays. The final exam will follow the same format at the end of the course. There is a university policy that final exams are to be administered in-class, which would occur during the last class meeting on August 12. Please plan to be in class on August 12 to take the final exam.

Please note that your exams will be graded primarily on the quality and persuasiveness of the arguments and your demonstrated understanding of the concepts introduced in lectures and assigned readings. However, another crucial component is the quality of the writing. This is not an English course and you will not be penalized for grammatical and spelling mistakes, but confusing writing can cloud a good argument. If you feel you would benefit from assistance with writing, I encourage you to visit the Columbia University Writing Center, where you can receive free individual consultations at any stage in the writing process, including brainstorming. Writing consultants work with all members of the Columbia community on any academic or nonacademic writing. You can make an appointment and view drop in hours on their website.

Grading Breakdown

Class Participation/Discussion Comments: 15%

Presentations: 15%

Midterm Exam: 30%

Final Exam: 40%

Required Texts

- Frieden, Jeffrey A., David A. Lake, and Kenneth A. Schultz. 2012. *World Politics: Interests, Interactions, and Institutions*. New York: Norton.

Recommended

- Waltz, Kenneth N. 1979. *Theory of International Politics*, Long Grove, IL: Waveland Press.
- Lake, David A. 2009. *Hierarchy in International Relations*. Cornell University Press.
- Wagner, R. Harrison. 2007. *War and the State: The Theory of International Politics*, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Course Outline

Part I

Conceptual Foundations

1 Course Introduction

- *World Politics* Chapter 1, “What Shaped Our World? A Historical Introduction.”

2 States and Non-State Actors in the International System

- *World Politics*: Chapter 2.
- Lake, David A.. 2008. “The State and International Relations,” in Reus-Smit, Christian and Duncan Snidal, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of International Relations*.

Recommended Reading:

2.1 States

- Waltz 1979.
- Kofi Annan, “Two Concepts of Sovereignty,” *The Economist*, Sept. 18, 1999.

2.2 Domestic and Transnational Non-State Actors

- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce and Alastair Smith. 2012. “Domestic Explanations of International Relations,” *Annual Review of Political Science*, Vol. 15: 161-181
- Fearon, James D. 1998. “Domestic Politics, Foreign Policy, and Theories of International Relations,” *Annual Review of Political Science*, 1:289-313.
- Putnam, R. D. 1988. “Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: The Logic of Two-Level Games,” *International Organization*, 42, 3, pp. 427-460.
- Gourevitch, Peter. “The Second Image Reversed: The International Sources of Domestic Politics,” *International Organization*, 32(4): 881-912.
- Almond, Gabriel. “The International-National Connection,” *British Journal of Political Science*, 19 (2) 237-59.

- Powell, Robert. 1993. "Guns, Butter, and Anarchy," *The American Political Science Review*, Vol. 87, No. 1, pp. 115-132

3 Structure of the International System

- remember *World Politics* Chapter 2.
- Waltz, Kenneth. *The Anarchic Structure of World Politics*
- Lake, David A. 1996. "Anarchy, Hierarchy and the Variety of International Relations," *International Organization*, 50, 1: 1-33.

Recommended Reading:

3.1 Anarchy

- Skaperdas, Stergios. 2008. "Anarchy," *The Oxford Handbook of Political Economy*, edited by Donald A. Wittman and Barry R. Weingast. Oxford University Press.
- Milner, Helen V. 1991. "The Assumption of Anarchy in International Relations Theory: A Critique," *Review of International Studies* 17 (1991), pp.67-85.
- Wendt, Alex. 1992. "Anarchy is what States Make of it," *International Organization*, Vol. 46, No. 2 (Spring, 1992), pp. 391-425.

3.2 Hierarchy

- David A. Lake. 2007. "Escape From the State of Nature: Authority and Hierarchy in World Politics," *International Security* 32(1): 47-79.

4 Philosophy of Science and International Politics

- *World Politics* Introduction, pgs. xix-xxxii.
- Lake, David A. and Jeffrey A. Frieden. 2005. "International Relations as a Social Science: Rigor and Relevance," *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 600 (July 2005): 136-156.
- Walt, Stephen M. 2005. "The Relationship Between Theory and Policy in International Relations." *Annual Review of Political Science* 8 (1)

Recommended Reading

- Waltz, *Theory of International Politics*, Chapter 1.
- Riker, William H. 1977. "The Future of a Science of Politics." *American Behavioral Scientist*, Vol. 21, No. 1.
- Wagner (2007) Chapters 1-2.
- King, Gary, Robert O. Keohane, and Sidney Verba. 1993. *Designing Social Inquiry*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Chapters 1 and 3.

- Almond, Gabriel A. and Stephen J. Genco. 1977. "Clouds, Clocks, and the Study of Politics," *World Politics* Vol. 29, No. 4 (Jul., 1977), pp. 489-522

5 The Bargaining Model Framework

- *World Politics* Chapter 2, pages 49-61 for definitions and intro.
- Schelling, Thomas C. 1956. "An Essay on Bargaining," *American Economic Review* 46(3): 281-306.
- Muthoo, Abhinay. 2000. "A Non-Technical Introduction to Bargaining Theory," *World Economics*1(2): 145-166.

Recommended Reading:

- Nash Jr., John F. (1950). "The bargaining problem," *Econometrica*, 18, 2, ppp. 155-162.
- *World Politics* Chapter 2, Special Topic: A Primer on Game Theory. pages 74-79.
- Kydd, Andrew H. 2008. "Methodological Individualism and Rational Choice," in Reus-Smit, Christian and Duncan Snidal, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of International Relations*.
- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce and James Morrow. 1999. Sorting Through the Wealth of Notions. *International Security*, Vol. 24, No. 2, pp. 56-73.
- Kahler, Miles. 1998. "Rationality in International Relations," *International Organization* 52, 4, Autumn 1998, pp. 919-941.
- Snidal, Duncan. 1985. "The Game Theory of International Politics," *World Politics*, Vol. 38, No. 1, pp. 25-57.

6 Actor (State) Interests

How do states define and prioritize their goals? Where do states' interests/goals come from?

- Holsti, K.J. *International Politics*, 5th ed., Chapter 5.
- Robert Powell, "Absolute and Relative Gains in International Relations Theory," *American Political Science Review* 85 (1991), pp.1303-1320.

Recommended Readings

- Wolfers, Arnold. *Discord and Collaboration*, Chapter 5.
- Goddard, Stacie E. "Uncommon Ground: Indivisible Territory and the Politics of Legitimacy." *International Organization*, Vol. 60, (winter 2006), pp. 35-68.

7 A Primer on Expectations for Essays

Part II

International Security Politics

8 Causes of War

Under what conditions do states escalate conflicts, go to War with each other?

8.1 Bargaining Model of War

- *World Politics*: Chapter 3.
- Fearon, James D. 1995. "Rationalist Explanations for War," *International Organization* Vol. 49, No. 3, pp. 379-414

Recommended Reading: More on Bargaining Model of War

- Wagner (2007) Chapters 3-4.
- Reiter, Dan. 2003. Exploring the Bargaining Model of War. *Perspectives on Politics*, Vol. 1, No. 1 (Mar., 2003), pp. 27-43
- Morrow, James D. "Capabilities, Uncertainty, and Resolve: A Limited Information Model of Crisis Bargaining. *American Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 33, No. 4, (November 1989), pp. 941-972.
- Powell, Robert. "War as a Commitment Problem." *International Organization*, Vol. 60, (Winter 2006), pp. 169-203.
- Lake, David A. 2010. "Two Cheers for Bargaining Theory: Rationalist Explanations of the Iraq War," *International Security* 35, 3: 7-52.

8.2 Structural Causes of War

- Waltz, Kenneth. 1979. Chapters 5-6.
- Robert Jervis, "Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma," *World Politics*, January, 1978, pp. 167-214.
- Gilpin, Robert. 1981. *War and Change in World Politics*, Cambridge University Press. Chapter 5, Hegemonic War and International Change

Recommended Reading

- Kim, W., and Morrow, J. D. 1992. When do power shifts lead to war? *American Journal of Political Science*, 36: 896-922.
- Stephen Van Evera, 1998. "Offense, Defense, and the Causes of War," *International Security*.
- Mearsheimer, John J. 2001. *Tragedy of Great Power Politics*.
- Mearsheimer, John J. "Anarchy and the Struggle for Power," *AJR* 50-60

8.3 Domestic Politics and War

- *World Politics*, Chapter 4
- Mansfield, Edward D. and Jack Snyder. 1995. Democratization and the Danger of War. *International Security* 20: 5-38.

Recommended Reading

- Reiter, Dan and Allan C. Stam. 2008. “Democracy, Peace, and War,” in Donald A. Wittman and Barry R. Weingast, eds. *The Oxford Handbook of Political Economy*
- Fearon, J. D. 1994. “Domestic political audiences and the escalation of international disputes.” *American Political Science Review*, 88: 577-92.
- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, Morrow, J. D., Siverson, R. M., and Smith, A. 1999. An institutional explanation of the democratic peace. *American Political Science Review*, 93: 781-807.
- Fearon, James “Signaling Foreign Policy Interests: Tying Hands and Sinking Costs” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 41:1 (February 1997), pp.68-90.
- Goemans (2000) Fighting for Survival: The Fate of Leaders and the Duration of War
- Filson and Werner (2004) Bargaining and Fighting: The Impact of Regime Type on War Onset, Duration, and Outcomes

8.4 International Institutions and War

- *World Politics*, Chapter 5.

9 Cooperation/Conflict in the International System

Under what conditions can independent states cooperate on security?

- Waltz, Kenneth. 1979. *Theory of International Politics*. Chapters 5-6.
- Fearon, James D. 1998. “Bargaining, Enforcement, and International Cooperation,” *International Organization*, Vol. 52, No. 2, pp. 269-305
- Morrow, James D. 1994. “Modeling the Forms of International Cooperation: Distribution Versus Information,” *International Organization*, Vol. 48, No. 3, pp. 387-423

Recommended Readings

- Mearsheimer, John J. *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics*, Chapter 2.
- John J. Mearsheimer, “Power and Fear in Great Power Politics,” in G.O. Mazur, ed., *One Hundred Year Commemoration to the Life of Hans Morgenthau (1904-2004)* (New York: Semenenko Foundation, 2004), pp. 184-196
- Robert Jervis, “Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma,” *World Politics*, January, 1978, pp. 167-214.
- Joseph M. Grieco, “Anarchy and the Limits of Cooperation: A Realist Critique of the Newest Liberal Institutionalism,” *International Organization* 42 (1988), pp.485-507.

- Duncan Snidal, “Relative Gains and the Pattern of International Cooperation,” *American Political Science Review* 85 (1991), pp.701-726.
- Robert Powell, “Absolute and Relative Gains in International Relations Theory,” *American Political Science Review* 85 (1991), pp.1303-1320.
- Oye, Kenneth A. 1985. “Explaining Cooperation under Anarchy: Hypotheses and Strategies,” *World Politics*, Vol. 38, No. 1 (Oct., 1985), pp. 1-24
- Lake, David A. 2001. “Beyond Anarchy: The Importance of Security Institutions,” *International Security* 26, 1: 129-60.
- Lake, David A. 2009. “Hobbesian Hierarchy: The Political Economy of Political Organization,” *Annual Review of Political Science*, 12: 263-283.

Practice Essay Distributed

- Due at the beginning of next class meeting.

10 Balance of Power and Alliances:

What forces shape the balance of power in the International System? Under what conditions do states form alliances? What are the consequences for International Security?

- *World Politics*: Chapter 5, pages 169-188.
- Walt, Stephen. 1985. “Alliance Formation and the Balance of World Power,” *International Security*, 9 (4).

Recommended Readings:

10.1 Balance of Power

- Levy, Jack. 2002. “Balances and Balancing,” in John A. Vasquez and Colin Elman, eds., *Realism and the Balancing of Power: A New Debate*, Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Wohlforth, William C. et. al. 2007. “Testing Balance of Power Theory in World History,”

10.2 Alliances:

- Morrow, James D. 1993. “Arms Versus Allies: Trade-Offs in the Search for Security,” *International Organization*, Vol. 47, No. 2, pp. 207-233
- Morrow, James D. 2000. “Alliances: Why Write Them Down?” *Annual Review of Political Science*, Vol. 3: 63-83.
- Celeste A. Wallander, “Institutional Assets and Adaptability: NATO After the Cold War,” *International Organization* 54 (Autumn 2000): 705-735.
- Christensen, Thomas J. and Jack Snyder. 1990. “Chain Gangs and Passed Bucks: Predicting Alliance Patterns in Multipolarity,” *International Organization*, Vol. 44, No. 2, pp. 137-168

Midterm Exam

- Due in one week, at the beginning of class.

11 Civil Wars, Political Violence, and Terrorism

- *World Politics* Chapter 6
- Mao, Tse-Tung. 1937. On Guerrilla Warfare. (Translated by S. B. Griffith. New York: Praeger, 1961). Chapter 1 “What is Guerilla Warfare?”)
- Walter, Barbara F. 2009. “Bargaining Failures and Civil War,” *Annual Review of Political Science*, Vol. 12: 243-261
- Kydd, Andrew and Barbara Walter. 2006. “Strategies of Terrorism,”
- Fortna, V. Page. “Do Terrorists Win? Rebels’ Use of Terrorism and Civil War Outcomes,” *International Organization*

Recommended Readings

11.1 Causes of Civil War

- Blattman, Christopher and Edward Miguel. 2010. “Civil War,” *Journal of Economic Literature*, 48: 3-57.
- Fearon, James D. and David D. Laitin. 2003. “Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War,” *American Political Science Review*, 97 (1): pp. 75-90.
- Collier, Paul and Anke Hoeffler. 2004. “Greed and Grievance in Civil War,” *Oxford Economic Papers*, 56 (4): pp. 563-595.
- Cederman, Lars-Erik, Nils Weidmann, and Kristian S. Gleditsch. 2011. “Horizontal Inequalities and Ethnonationalist Civil War: A Global Comparison,” *American Political Science Review*, 105 (3): 478-495.
- Kalyvas, Stathis N. 2003. “The Ontology of ‘Political Violence’: Action and Identity in Civil Wars,” *American Political Science Review*, 1 (3) 475-494.
- Valentino, Benjamin A. 2014. “Why We Kill: The Political Science of Political Violence against Civilians,” *Annual Review of Political Science*, Vol. 17: 89-103.

11.2 Terrorism

- Enders, Walter and Todd Sandler. 2006. *The political economy of terrorism*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Goodwin, Jeff. 2006. “A Theory of Categorical Terrorism,” *Social Forces*, Vol. 84, No. 4, pp. 2027-2046
- Pape, Robert. 2003. “The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism,”

Part III

International Political Economy

12 Introduction to IPE

- Lake, David A. 2008. “International Political Economy: A Maturing Interdiscipline,” in Wittman, Donald A. and Barry R. Weingast, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Political Economy*.
- Gilpin, Robert, “The Nature of Political Economy”
- Ravenhill, John. 2008. “International Political Economy,” in Reus-Smit, Christian and Duncan Snidal, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of International Relations*.

13 International Trade

- *World Politics* chapter 7
- Rogowski, Ronald. 2008. “Trade, Immigration, and Cross-Border Investment,” in Wittman, Donald A. and Barry R. Weingast, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Political Economy*.
- Gowa, J., and Mansfield, E. 1993. Power politics and international trade. *American Political Science Review*, 87: 408-20.
- WTO website: What is the WTO?
- Kyle Bagwell and Robert W. Staiger, “The World Trade Organization: Theory and Practice,” *Annual Reviews of Economics* 2 (2010), 223-256

Recommended Readings:

- Ronald Rogowski, “Trade and the Variety of Democratic Institutions,” *International Organization* (1987)
- Paul R. Krugman, “Introduction: New Thinking about Trade Policy,” in Paul R. Krugman, ed., *Strategic Trade Policy and the New International Economics* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1986), 1-22
- “Trade Disputes: Torture by Tariff,” *The Economist*, June 20th, 2015.
- Froman, Michael. “The Strategic Logic of Trade,” *Foreign Affairs*, Nov/Dec2014, Vol. 93 Issue 6, p111-118. 8p.
- Mansfield and Reinhardt (2008) *International Institutions and the Volatility of International Trade*
- Edward D. Mansfield, Helen V. Milner, and B. Peter Rosendorff, “Why Democracies Cooperate More: Electoral Control and International Trade Agreements,” *International Organization* 56:3 (Summer 2002), 477-513
- Jeff Kucik and Eric Reinhardt, “Does Flexibility Promote Cooperation? An Application to the Global Trade Regime,” *International Organization* 62:3 (July 2008), 477-505

- Andrew K. Rose, “Do We Really Know That the WTO Increases Trade?”, *American Economic Review* 94:1 (March 2004), 98-114.
- Judith L. Goldstein, Douglas Rivers, and Michael Tomz, “Institutions in International Relations: Understanding the Effects of the GATT and the WTO on World Trade,” *International Organization* 61 (Winter 2007), 37-67.
- Michael Tomz, “The Effects of International Agreements on Foreign Policy Preferences,” working paper, November 2006.
- Christina L. Davis, “Overlapping Institutions in Trade Policy,” *Perspectives on Politics* 7 (2009), 25-31

14 International Financial and Monetary Relations

- *World Politics* chapters 8-9
- J. Lawrence Broz and Jeffrey Frieden, “The Political Economy of International Monetary Relations,” *Annual Review of Political Science* (2001);

Recommended Readings:

- William Clark and Mark Hallerberg, “Mobile Capital, Domestic Institutions, and Electorally Induced Monetary and Fiscal Policy,” *American Political Science Review* (June 2000);
- Jeffrey A. Frieden and J. Lawrence Broz, “The Political Economy of International Monetary Policy Coordination,” in *Encyclopedia of Financial Globalization*, 2011 forthcoming
- Maurice Obstfeld, Jay C. Shambaugh, and Alan M. Taylor, “The Trilemma in History: Trade-offs Among Exchange Rates, Monetary Policies, and Capital Mobility,” *Review of Economics and Statistics* 87 (Aug 2005), 423-438
- J. Lawrence Broz, Jeffrey Frieden, and Stephen Weymouth, “Exchange Rate Policy Attitudes: Direct Evidence from Survey Data,” *IMF Staff Papers* 55 (2008), 417-444
- David H. Bearce, “Societal Preferences, Partisan Agents, and Monetary Policy Outcomes,” *International Organization* 57 (Spring 2003), 373-410
- Kenneth Scheve, “Public Inflation Aversion and the Political Economy of Macroeconomic Policymaking,” *International Organization* 58 (Winter 2004), 1-34
- “Greece and the Euro: the non-meeting of minds,” *The Economist*, June 13th, 2015.
- Simmons, Beth A. 2000. “The Legalization of International Monetary Affairs,” *International Organization* 54(3): 573-602.
- Dani Rodrik, “Why Is There Multilateral Lending?”, NBER Working Paper 5160, June 1995
- Mark S. Copelovitch, “Master or Servant? Common Agency and the Political Economy of IMF Lending,” *International Studies Quarterly* 54 (2010), 49-77

- Bumba Mukherjee and David Andrew Singer, “International Institutions and Domestic Compensation: The IMF and the Politics of Capital Account Liberalization,” *American Journal of Political Science* 54 (2010), 45-60
- Kenneth Rogoff, “Austerity and the IMF,” Center for Global Development, April 2010

15 Globalization and Development

- *World Politics* chapter 10
- Ben S. Bernanke, “Global Economic Integration: What’s New and What’s Not,” Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City’s Thirtieth Annual Economic Symposium, Jackson Hole, Wyoming, August 25, 2006
- Michael D. Bordo, Barry Eichengreen, and Douglas A. Irwin, “Is Globalization Today Really Different Than Globalization a Hundred Years Ago?,” NBER 1999

Recommended Readings:

- Dani Rodrik, “Why Do More Open Economies Have Bigger Governments?,” *Journal of Political Economy* 106 (1998), 997-1032
- Jude C. Hays, Sean D. Ehrlich, and Clint Peinhardt, “Government Spending and Public Support for Trade in the OECD: An Empirical Test of the Embedded Liberalism Thesis,” *International Organization* 59 (2005), 473-494
- Stefanie Walter, “Globalization and the Welfare State: Testing the Microfoundations of the Compensation Hypothesis,” *International Studies Quarterly* 52 (2010), 403-426

16 International Institutions, Law and Norms

- *World Politics*, Chapters 11 and 12.
- Koremenos, Lipson, and Duncan Snidal. 2001. “The Rational Design of International Institutions,”
- Hafner-Burton, Emilie, David G. Victor, and Yonatan Lupu. “Political Science Research on International Law: The State of the Field,” *American Journal of International Law*
- Andrew Moravcsik. 2000. “The Origins of Human Rights Regimes.” *International Organization*.

Recommended Readings:

16.1 International Regimes and Institutions

- Keohane, Robert O. 1982. “The Demand for International Regimes,” *International Organization*, Vol. 36, No. 2, International Regimes, pp. 325-355.

16.2 International Law and Norms

- Hoffman, Stanley. “The Uses and Limits of International Law”, AJR 114-118.
- Abbott, Kenneth W., Robert O. Keohane, Andrew Moravcsik, Anne-Marie Slaughter, and Duncan Snidal. 2000. “The Concept of Legalization,” *International Organization* 54(3): 401-19.
- Abbott, Kenneth W. and Duncan Snidal. 2000. “Hard and Soft Law in International Governance.” *International Organization* 54(3): 421-56. Theme 2: Empirical applications
- Keohane, Robert O., Andrew Moravcsik, and Anne-Marie Slaughter. 2000. “Legalized Dispute Resolution: Interstate and Transnational,” *International Organization* 54(3): 457-88.

16.3 Human Rights

- Hafner-Burton, Emilie M., Laurence Helfer, and Chris Fariss. 2011. “Emergency and Escape: Explaining Derogations from Human Rights Treaties,” *International Organization* 65(4): 673-707.
- Thomas Franck. 2001. “Are Human Rights Universal?” *Foreign Affairs*.
- Hathaway, Oona. 2002. “Do Human Rights Treaties Make a Difference?” *Yale Law Journal* 111(8): 1935-2042.
- Neumayer, Eric. 2005. “Do International Human Rights Treaties Improve Respect for Human Rights?” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49(6): 925-53.
- Powell, Emilia Justyna and Jeffrey K. Staton. “Domestic Judicial Institutions and Human Rights Treaty Violations,” *International Studies Quarterly*, 53(1): 149-74.
- Hafner-Burton, Emilie M. 2012. “International Regimes For Human Rights,” *Annual Review of Political Science*, 15: 265-286.

17 Looking Ahead

- *World Politics*, Chapter 14

Final Exam

- Due one in one week, 5pm.